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**Baybars I (1233?-1277), Mamluk sultan of Egypt (1260-1277), originally a Turkish slave who rose to power through military skill. In 1260 he led the Mamluks against the Mongols at the Battle of Ayn Jalut, Palestine**

.Microsoft® Encarta® Reference Library 2003.

"Mamluks, purchased slaves converted to Islam who advanced themselves to high military posts in Egypt. From this class sprang two ruling dynasties, the Bahri (1250-1382), made up of Turks and Mongols, and the Burji (1382-1517), made up of Circassians . "

Microsoft® Encarta® Reference Library 2003.

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: **Encyclopaedia of Islam** -

"**BAYBARS I**, al-Malik al-zahir Rukn addin fourth Mamluk sultan of the [Bahrid dynasty](#). He is said to have been born in 620/1233 and to have been one of a group of [kipchak Turk slaves](#) purchased by the

Ayyubid sultan Malik salih . His first master had been Aydakin Bundukdar, whence his surname **Bundukdari**"

φρομ της Ενχυγλοπαεδια οφ Ισλαμ ΧΔ-ΡΟΜ Εδιτιον π. 1.0

Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia " :

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**"al-Malik al-Zahir Rukn al-Din Baibars al-Bunduqdari** (also spelled *Baybars*) ([1223](#) – [July 1, 1277](#)) was a [Mamluk](#) Sultan of [Egypt](#) and [Syria](#). He was born a [Kipchak Turk](#) in the city of [Solhat](#), in [Crimea](#)."

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<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kipchak>

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Baybars>

<http://www.bartleby.com/65/ba/Baybars1.html>

<http://www.encyclopedia.com/SearchResults.aspx?Q=baybars>

<http://www.infoplease.com/ce6/people/A0806539.html>

<http://i-cias.com/cgi-bin/eo-direct.pl?orient.htm>

<http://i-cias.com/cgi-bin/eo-direct.pl?orient.htm>

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